

Progress in Taiwan

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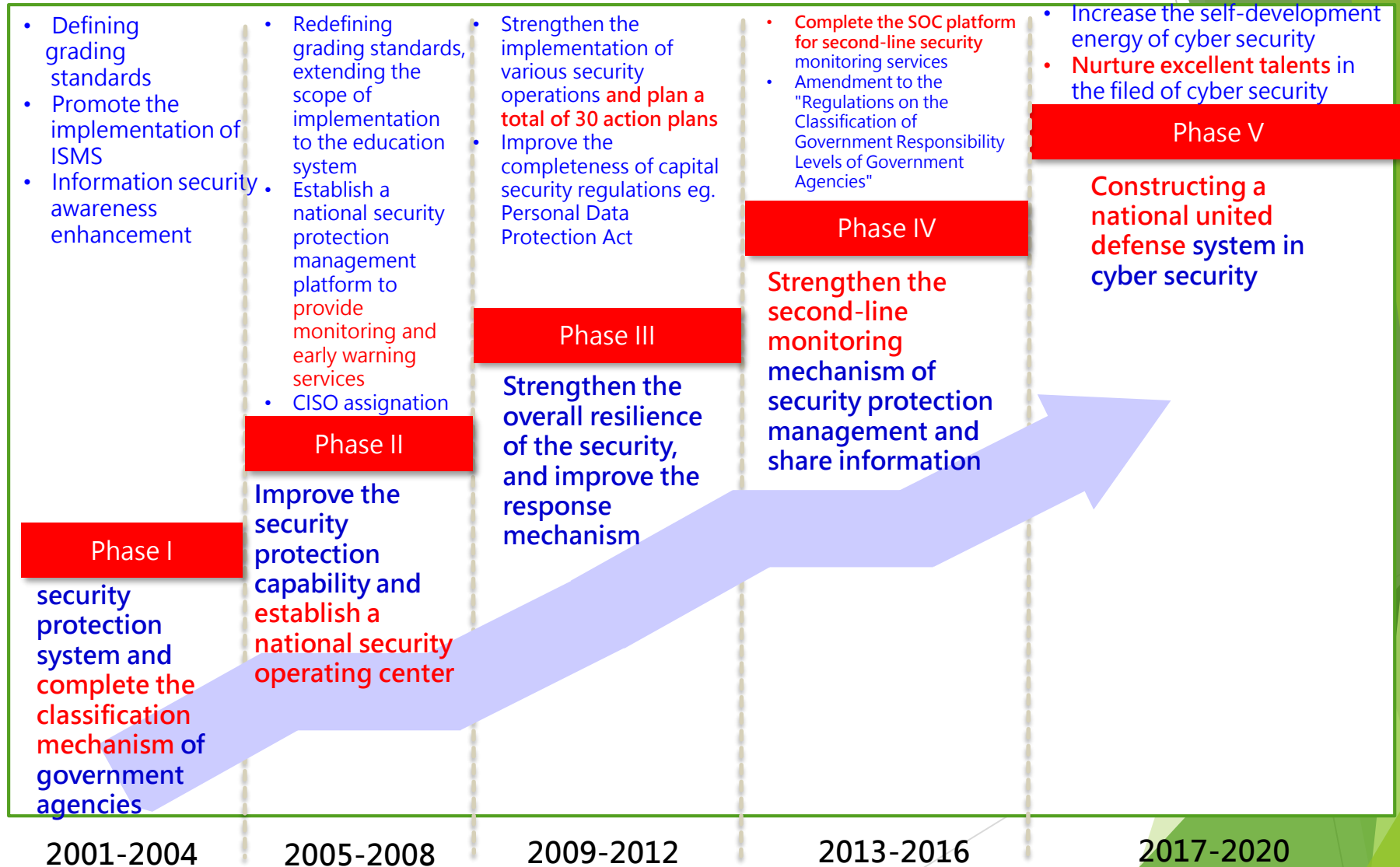
Jun 2020

Outline

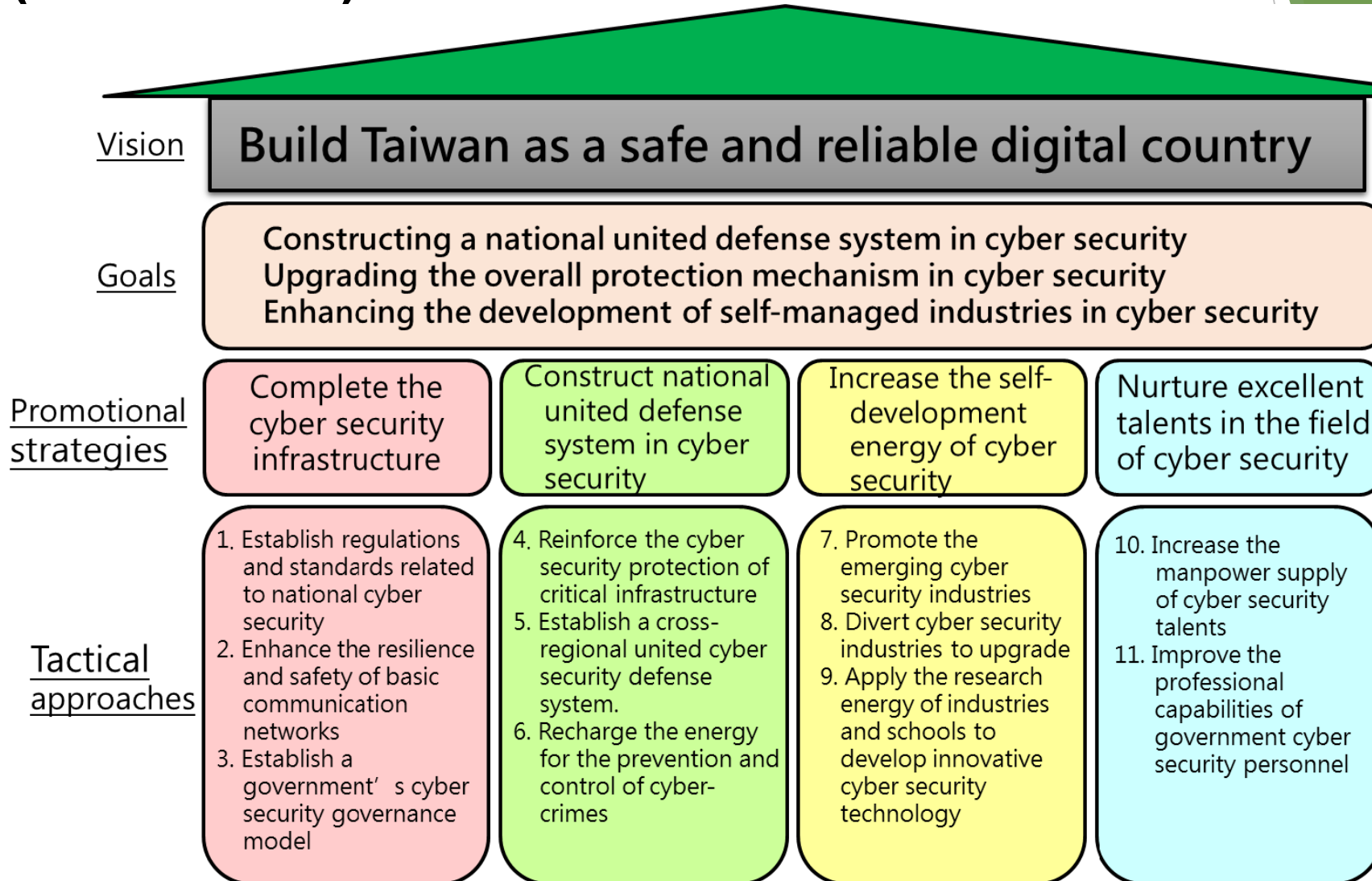
- National Cyber Security Program of Taiwan
- Smart Government Plan
- Cybersecurity Management Act
- Progress for eID Planning
- Progress Taiwan FidO Deployment and Promotion

National Cyber Security Program of Taiwan

Cybersecurity enhancement process

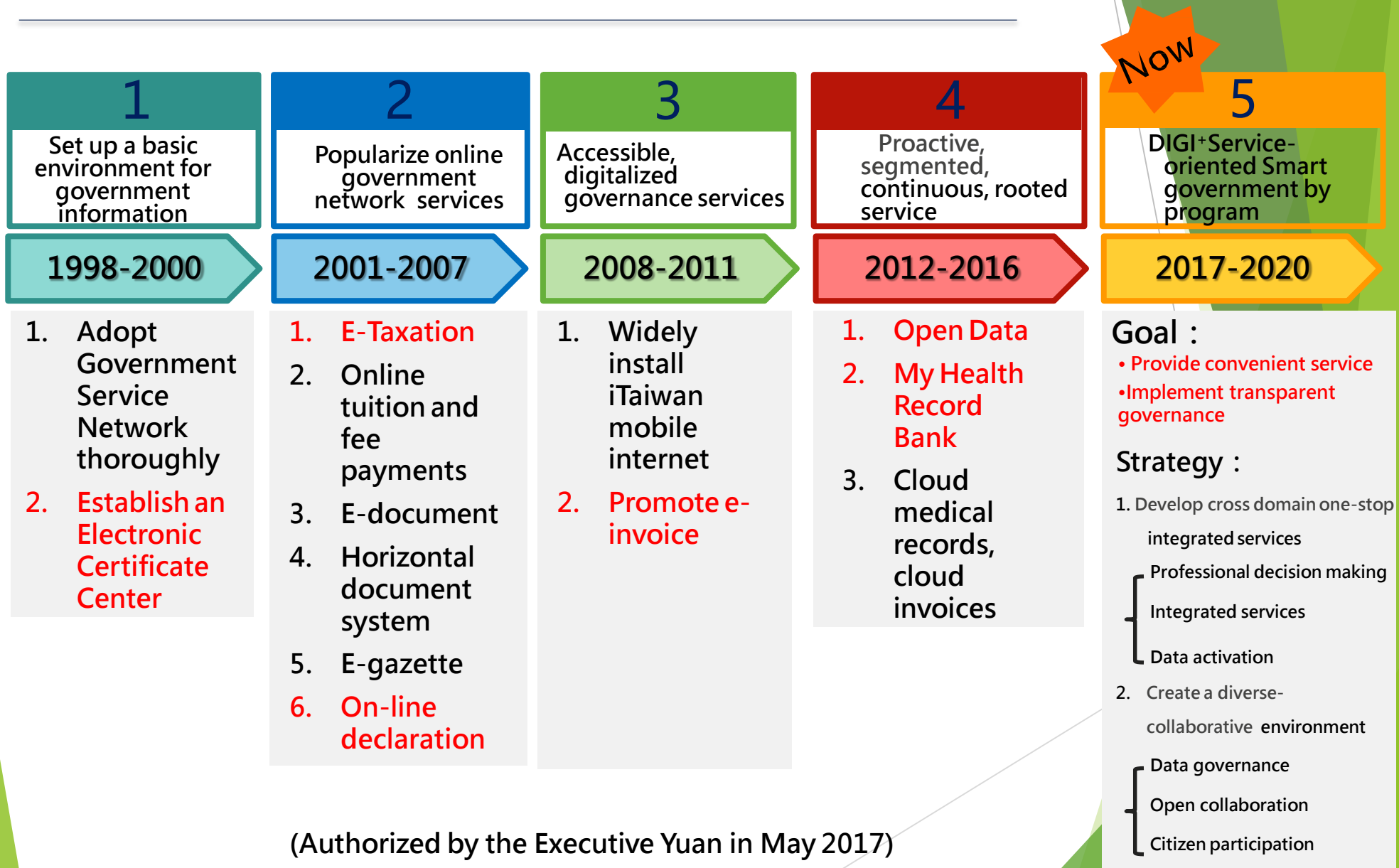


National Cyber Security Program of Taiwan (2017-2020)



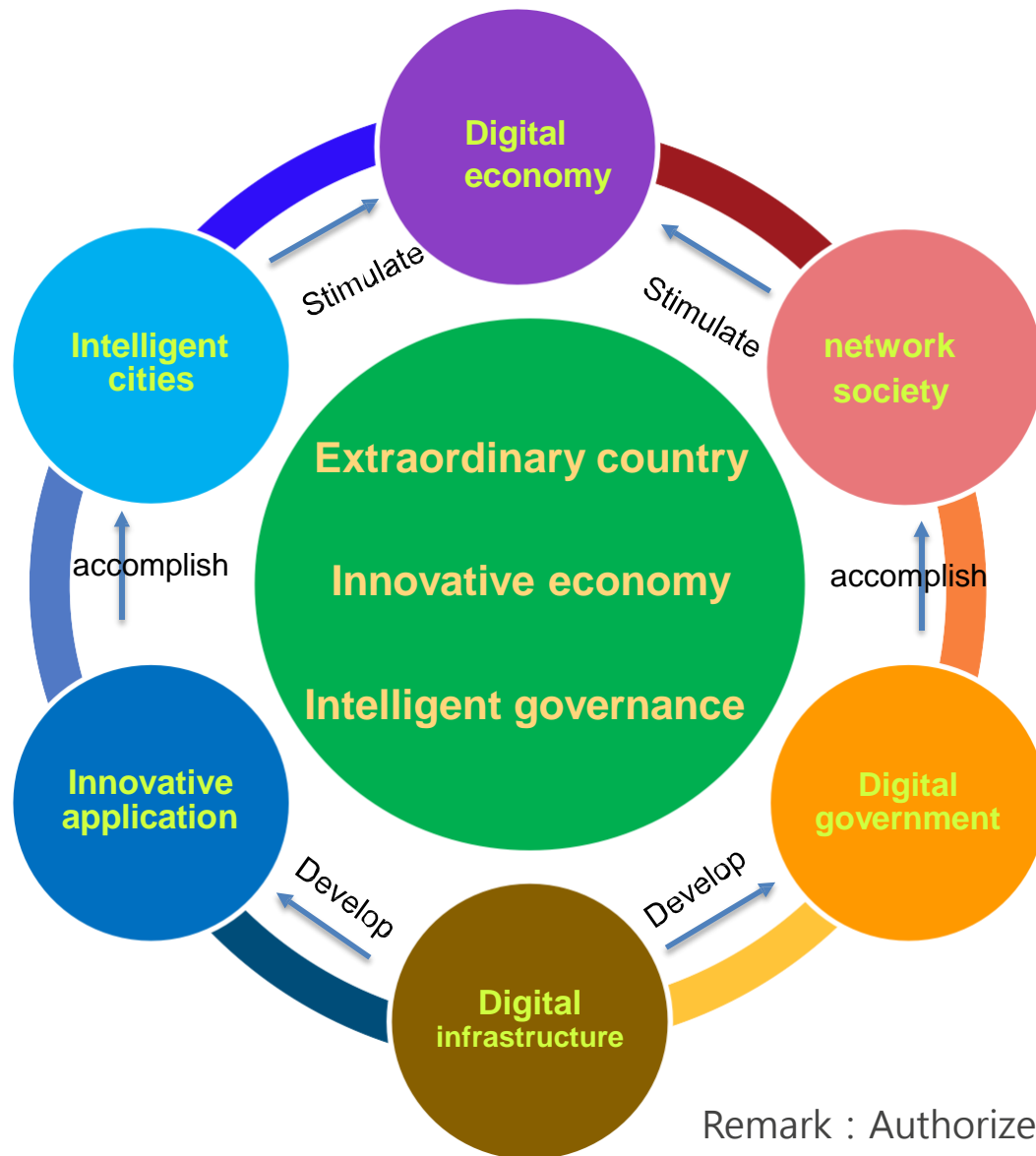
Smart Government Plan

Process of E-Government promotion in Taiwan



(Authorized by the Executive Yuan in May 2017)

DIGI+ Digital country, innovative economic development plan (2017-2025)



Digital Innovation & Governance Initiative Committee

- Digital Nation Group
 - Digital government (National Development Council (NDC))
 - Open data (NDC)
 - Legal environment (NDC)
 - Information Security (Department of for Cyber Security)
- Digital economic Group
- Technology talent Group
- Infrastructure Development Group
- Coordination and promotion Group

Remark : Authorized the by Executive Yuan on 24 Nov 2016

A trusted Smart government

— the next stage public-private co-governance model



Smart Government

Using information as the backbone, apply IoT and blockchain to matching government services with people's needs, combine AI and cloud computing, to optimize decision-making quality and construct the next stage of public-private co-governance model for Smart Government.

Electronic government

Provide government services with digitalized business and onlinized procedure based on internet technologies.



1996

2019

2025

Goals : Convenient, efficient, 24/7 services

Basic framework



- New eID as a key to access entire government services
- Build secured- trust T-Road

Three major goals



- Open and transparent data, maximize added value
- Chained governance network, **optimize the quality of decision making**
- Integrated services functions, create innovative smart services

Three supporting measures

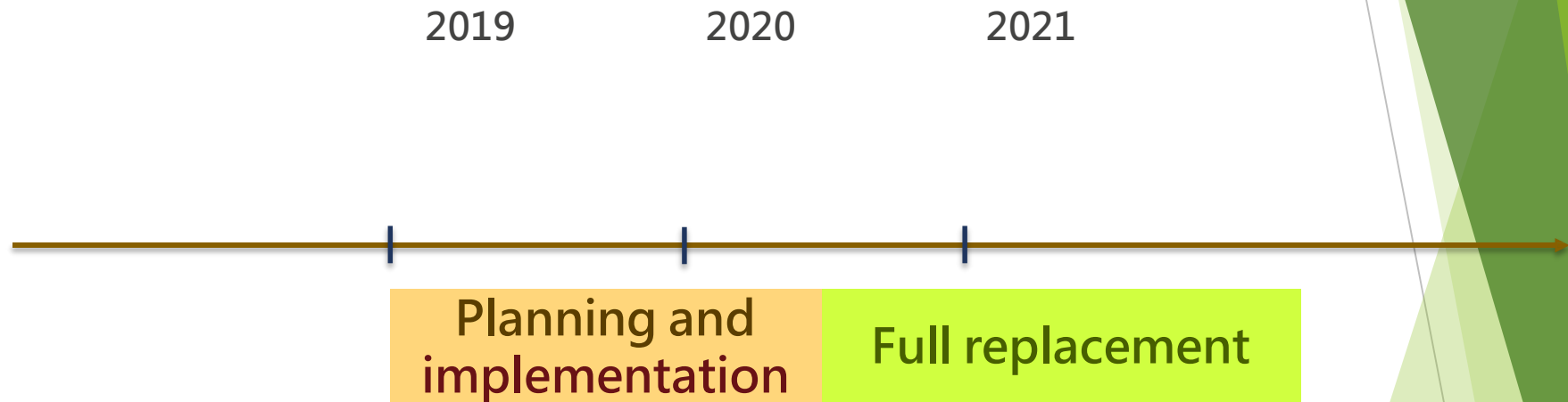


- Build regulatory adjustment platform
- Implement supervision on privacy protection
- Strengthen cyber security protection

New eID as a key to access entire government services

Fundamental framework

The main function of eID is to identify individuals (identity verification); it works as the key for people to access digital government services, not a device for personal data saving.



- ✓ Identity verification
- ✓ Signature effectiveness and non-repudiation

Ministry of the Interior

Convenient, private, highly secured, and information-autonomous



最嚴謹

The strictest identity binding

Apply at service of Household Registration Office in person



New eID



Identity Card



Citizen Digital Certificate



最普及

Most popularized

Gradually adopt the functions such as NHI IC Card and Driving license



最高等級

Highest level of identity verification

Meet the digital authentication level 4 (LoA4)



最安全

Most secure digital signature

Ensure online transaction integrity and non-repudiation



	Risk extremely high	Risk mitigated	Low risk	Low risk	Minimal risk
			LEVEL 3 Token + pw	LEVEL 3 Token PIN PAD	PKI eID (PIN)
	LEVEL 1 Legacy Password	LEVEL 2 Token OTP Mobile 2FA	Mobile token OTP + pw	Mobile token OTP (PIN + certified TEE or SE)	Mobile token OTP + pw
	Weak Authentication	Secure Authentication	Strong Authentication	Strong Authentication w/secure devices	FIPS 140-2 Authentication
	No Identity Proofing	Presentation of Identity Information	Verification of Identity Information	Face to face registration	Face to face registration
	Risk extremely high	Risk mitigated	Low risk	Low risk	Minimal risk

Risk level ↑
 Authentication Strength ↑
 Information Strength ↑

Keep up with international trends

■ 128 countries had launched eID by 2017.

Germany



Year of Issue:2010
Material: PC

Estonia



Year of Issue:2011
Material: PC

Sweden



Year of Issue:2012
Material: PC

Belgium



Year of Issue:2013
Material: PC

Uganda



Year of Issue:2015
Material: PC

Japan



Year of Issue:2016
Material: PC

Hong Kong



Year of Issue:2004
Material: PC

Macao



Year of Issue:2002
Material: PC

China



Year of Issue:2004
Material: PETG

Malaysia



Year of Issue:2016
Material: PC

Thailand



Year of Issue:2005
Material: PETG

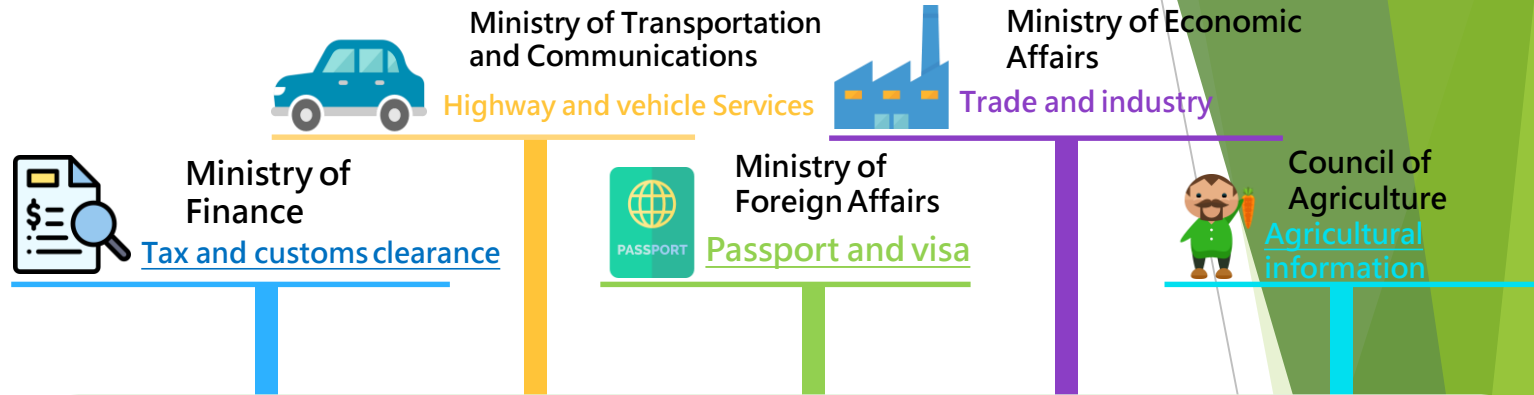
Indonesia



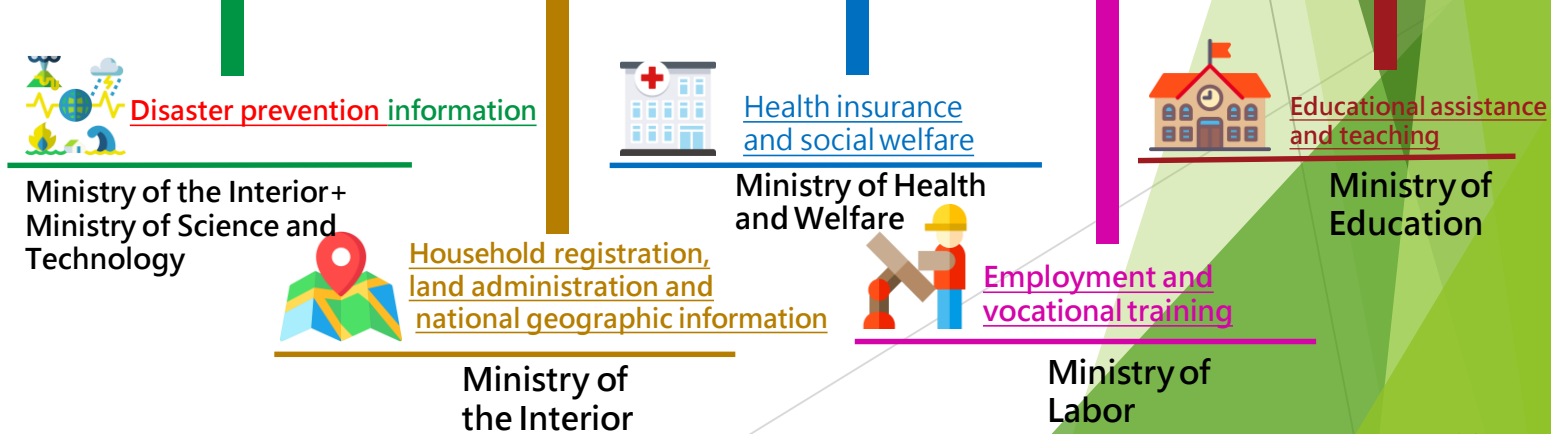
Year of Issue:2012
Material: PETG

Build secured- trust T-Road

Fundamental Infrastructure



New eID



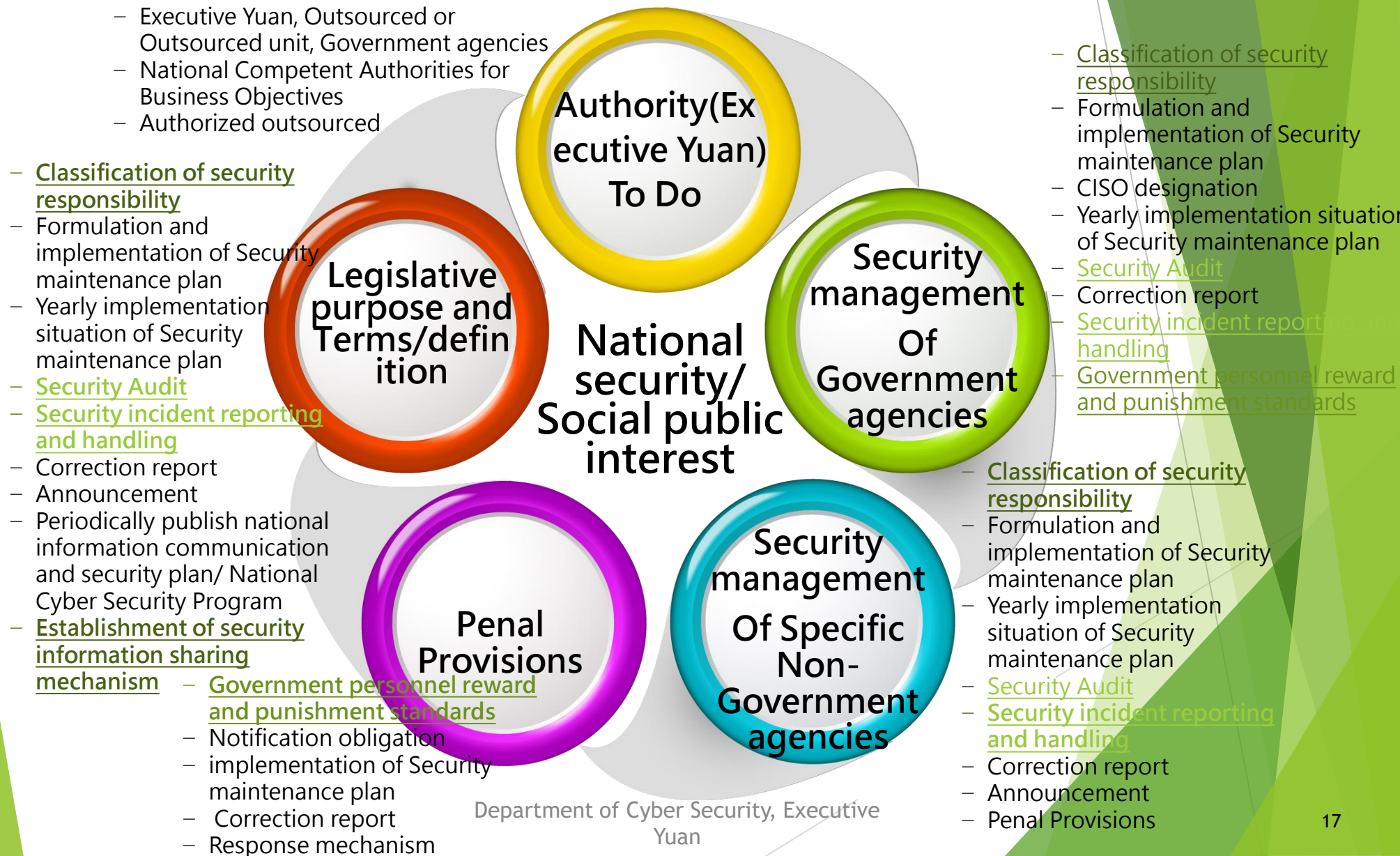
Milestones

Goals by 2020

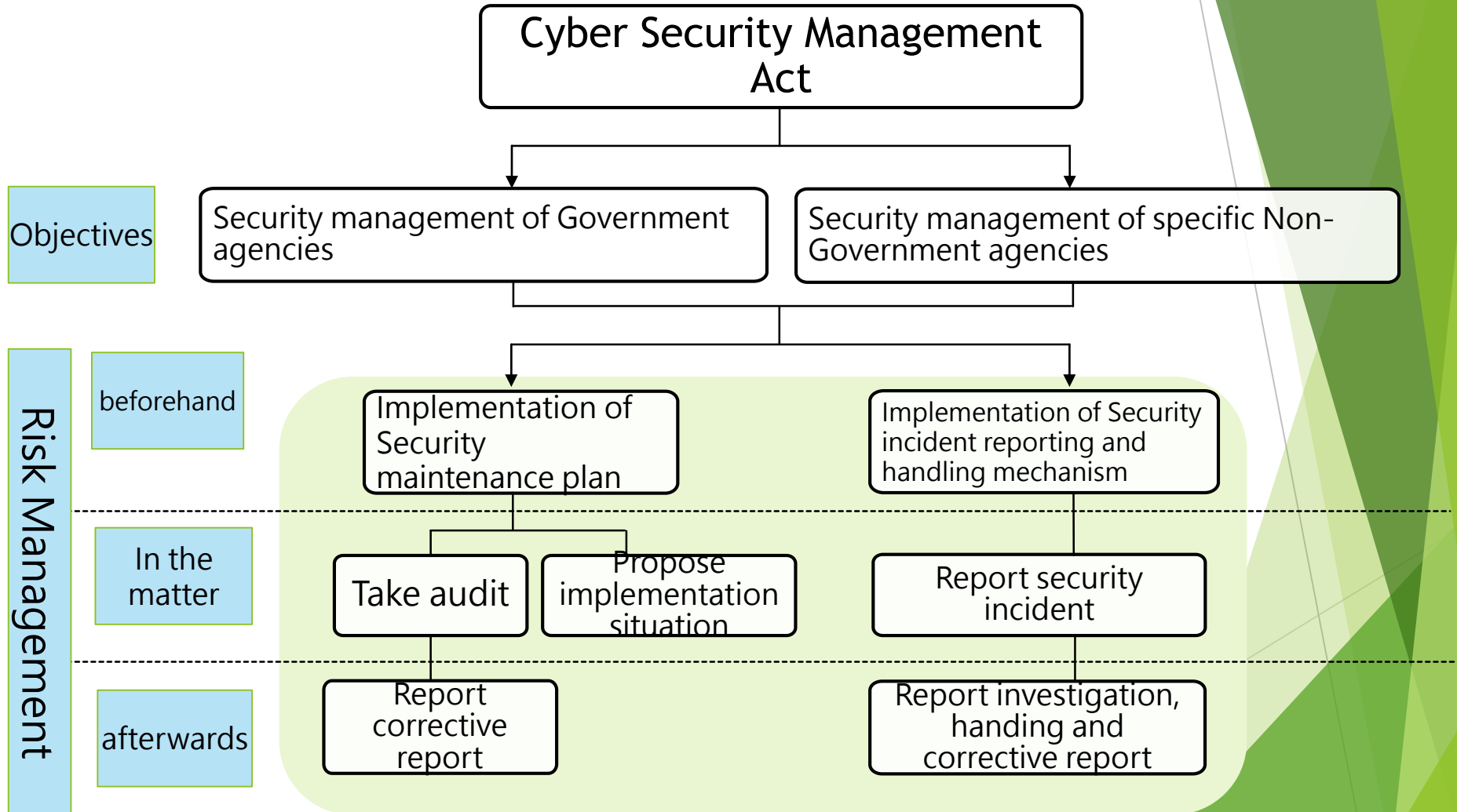
- Full issue of New eID
- All-dimensional smart services, shorten administrative procedures, and paperless reimbursement
- 80% of applications for government services can be completed online
- Launch referendum electronic voting (not online voting)

Cyber Security Management Act

Framework of Cyber Security Management Act



Architecture of Cyber Security Management Act



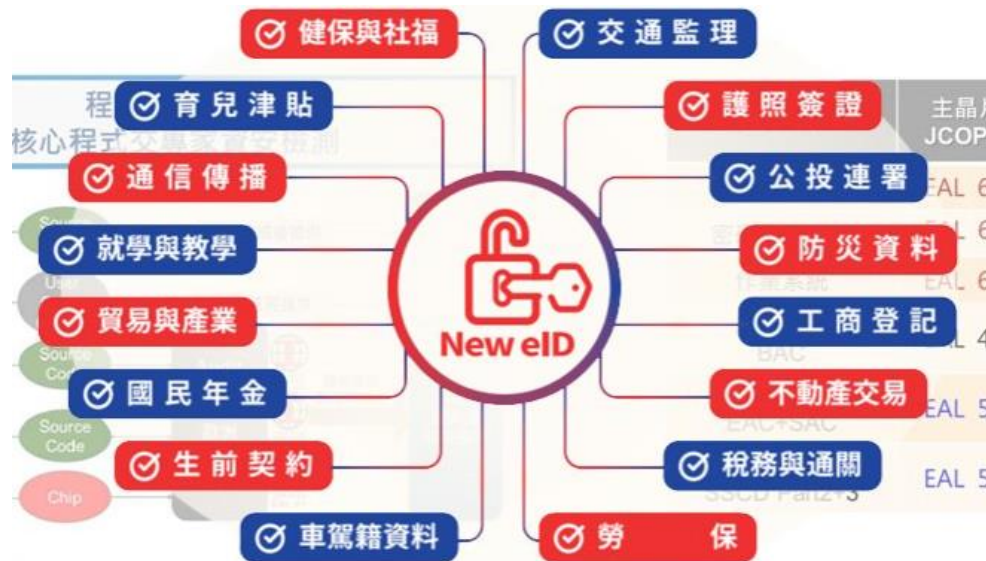
Framework of Cyber Security Management Act Sub-Act



Progress for eID Planning

eID will be postponed

- Due to the influence from COVID-19, the related schedule will be impact for:
 - Imported equipment
 - Setting up machines
 - Getting the sample card
 - Printing cards
- This will cause the delay of eID issued.



Against the digital identity card

More than 100 experts signed against the eID card in April 2020.

- “ There is no absolutely safe security system in the world” , but what are the specific security enhancement measures?
- Multi-card integration is a “single point of vulnerability” for eID cards
- The chips produce and printing equipment cannot be self-sufficient, and the risk of data hacking is high
- There is no specified agency to respond

Government response

Multiple choose for Citizen

- The citizen will be **free to choose whether to attach "Citizen Digital Certificate"** . If they are not attached, there is no relevant electronic signature function, which can avoid some doubts.
- If you choose to attach a **"Citizen Digital Certificate"** , you can also **decide to stop (reuse) or cancel the certificate function** at any time in the future .
- People can pay if they need it, and then **apply for an additional "Citizen Digital Certificate"** .

Ensure for information security

- take **duel-backup mechanism**, the chip will be certified by international standards, include chip foundry TSMC company
- There are 6 major functions in the chip and **5 of them had passed for CC certification (Common Criteria)** , the security assessment level reaches **EAL5+** or above, and reaches military secret level

Progress Taiwan FidO Deployment and Promotion

Citizen Tax Filing with TAIWAN Fido

自然人憑證註冊+手機認證

TW Fido

臺灣行動身分識別

詳細申請流程請上 <https://fido.moi.gov.tw/>

註冊一次
永久免插卡

生物特徵驗證
安全更升級

在家
網路報稅

五月在家安心報稅!

財政部臺北國稅局 廣告

**Have a Good Day!
Out of COVID-19**